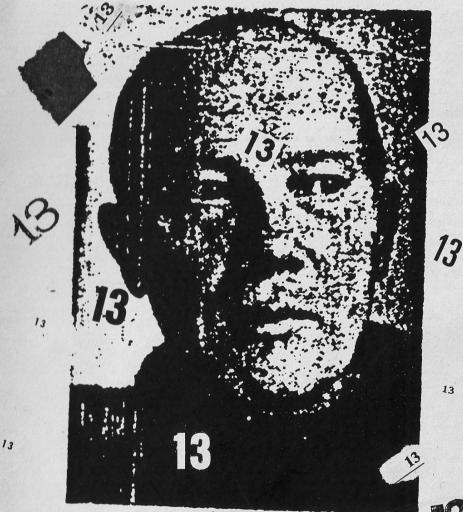
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Marzo'95



Ray Johnson

13

EDITORIAL

Informaba P.O.Box en el suplemento al nº 6 mes de febrero del suicidio de Ray Johnson el pasado 14 de enero en Sag Harbor - Long Island (N.Y.), este número está dedicado integramente al que fuera fundador de la N.Y. Correspondance School y tal como informabamos en P.O.Box nº 6, se está celebrando en el momento de la redacción de este número la muestra de Fax Art "PRAY FOR RAY, IN A AMEMORY OF RAY JOHNSON" organizada por The Administration Centre - Guy Bleus en el Begijnhof, Centrum Voor Kunsten en Hasselt (Belgica), de la que informaremos en próximos números.

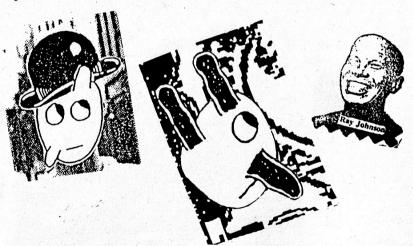
Ray Johnson nació en 1927 en Detroit (Michigan), ya en los años 40 usó la correspondencia artística con sus amigos, fué alumno de la experimental Black Mountain College en Carolina del Norte, del que fué profesor Joseph Albers, en la que encontramos a John Cage, Robert Raushenberg y otros. Contemporaneo de Andy Warhol, Jasper Johns y el grupo Fluxus, fué considerado iniciador del Pop Art mucho antes que el propio Warhol, la utilización del collage de figuras de la "cultura popular" como James Dean, Elvis son anteriores a las del rey del Pop Art. Performer en N.Y. en los 60 nunca fué entroncado en el grupo Fluxus, ni en el Pop Art, ni en el arte geométrico, ni en ninguna de las escuelas o movimientos de la época, ni tan solo en el Mail Art.

Sus obras han sido expuestas en todo el mundo y es a pesar de ello "El más famoso artista desconocido del mundo"(*).

En la portada de P.O.Box y en la hoja de sellos enviada a P.O.Box por Gerard Barbot de N.Y.aparece el número 13, poema póstumo con el que Ray se despide de este mundo. El viernes 13 se registra en la habitación 247 (2+4+7) de un hotel un hombre de 67 (6+7) años, a la mañana siguiente a las 7:15 (7+1+5) desaparece para siempre.

El material que aparece reproducido en este número consta de reproducción de diarios y notas enviadas por Gerard Barbot y parte del archivo de la correspondencia que hemos mantenido con Ray Johnson hace dos años.

(*) Parte de este texto está traducido de la nota de Mark Blok (Enero'95), reproducido en estas páginas.



RAY JOHNSON 192

1927-1995

Ray Johnson 1927-1995

(This time it's for real)

The following message was sent out over the Internet on Sunday, January 15, 1995. I wrote it quickly, from memory. An updated, probably more accurate, version will follow.

'm sorry to announce that Ray Johnson, the founder of the New York Correspondance School and a man who playfully announced his own death many times, died for real this weekend.

He drowned during a visit to Sag Harbor, New York. He was pulled from the water at 12:35pm Saturday afternoon, January 14, 1995. He was fully clothed- in a typical outfit for himalevi's, a wool sweater, a levi jacket and a wind breaker. He was last seen around 7pm Friday night after checking into the Barron's Cove Inn in Sag Harbor, near the end of Long Island, NY. Sag Harbor is on the north shore of Long Island, about a two hour drive from his home in Locust Valley, a journey he appears to have made in order to do some drawings at the estate of Jackson Pollock and Lee Krasner.

The weather was unusually mild for this time of year. Ray was fond of the water. He often took walks along the shore at Oyster Bay near his home. He was also prone to walking out on piers and docks. There were several near the area where he was found on Saturday. He told me on the phone recently "I'm going to do my exercises," that he was "working on a washboard stomach" by doing "rowing exercises on the beach with rocks." And that he would "walk with rocks" as weights and that he was "feeling very fit."

Ray turned 67 years old on the 16th of October. He was going strong, remarkably fit for a man of that age. He ate no meat, didn't drink, smoke or partake of recreational drugs. He worked from morning until night, often with the television on in the background. As usual, he was still making up new incarnations of his CorresponDANCE School, the latest one I had heard of being the "Taoist Pop Art School." He had taken up photography in recent years and took daily walks where he would make photos. I also noticed that only weeks ago he had finally retired the rubber stamp with his return address on it that he had used for years in favor of a new one. I had meant to ask him about that.

Born in 1927 in Detroit Michigan, Ray Johnson's first experiences using the mail as a medium for art have been documented as early as 1943 in a correspondence with his friend Arthur Secunda. In the late 40's he attended the experimental Black Mountain College in North Carolina where he studied with Joseph Albers and Buckminister Fuller among others. He

has influenced thousands of people, from other Black Mountain faculty like John Cage and Willem and Elaine DeKooning to his contemporaries like Andy Warhol, Robert Rauschenberg, Jasper Johns and the Fluxus group (whom he met when he moved to New York in the 50's) to an entire generation of younger artists who called him 'the granddaddy of mail art."

History may also eventually see Ray Johnson as the first Pop artist. His 1955 collages using the images of James Dean and Elvis pre-date Andy Warhol's and most of his contemporaries by several years. In addition to making elegant collages, which he called 'moticos,' Ray hosted many happenings and events at various locations around Manhattan in the 1960's. These actions drew everyone in the art world and started the crosspollenation of personalities that became his Correspondence School. He would send things to friends and strangers alike, asking them to add to them and send them on to another person, often using his unique brand of intuitive word play as his guide. Some of this activity is documented in *The Paper Snake* published by Dick Higgins' Something Else Press. He has been called "the most famous unknown artist in the world."

Ray lived on Suffolk Street on the Lower East Side until 1968 when he was mugged- around the same time- if not the same day- that his friend Andy Warhhol was shot by Valerie Solanas. He decided to leave the city and his friends artist Richard Lippold and collector Arturo Schwartz reportedly instrumental in his moving to "the Pink House" on 7th Street in Locust Valley, from which he never moved. He worked there. almost hermit-like with the exception of of his voracious appetite for phone calls and correspondence, mysteriously and prolifically for over 25 years.

Many people wanted to show his work but he prefered his quiet admiration of the sage Lao Tse. His lact major show was at the Nassau County Museum of Art in the mideighties and a gallery show in the 90's in Philadelphia of his "A Book About Modern Art." A catalogue raissonne' was in the works. He had recently done one of his informal non-performances which he called "nothings" at a gallery in Long Island. He told me in one of our last phone calls, "Will you come to my show at Sandra Gering in January? I'm doing a half a nothing. I can't decide whether to do it in the first half or the second half."

Many of us who know each other in the art world and its fringes have that pleasure because of Ray Johnson. As the extent of his influence on 20th century art and "letters" continues to be uncovered, we will surely miss Ray Johnson, the man. In spite of his Taoist fondness of nothing, Ray was really something.

-Mark Bloch

nothing

January 15, 1995 PO Box 1500 NY NY 10009 USA markb@echonyc.com

Ray Johnson, 67, Pop Artist Known for His Work in Collage

Ray Jonnson, a counge artist wis us a pioneer in using images from pular culture, died on Priday in g Harbor, L.I. He was 67 and lived Locust Valley, L.I. A spokesman for the Sag Harbor

ras moves at the Massas County uum of Pine Art in 1964 and at loere College of Art and Design tindelphia in 1991, The artist opragented first by the Marian



Ray Johnson

Willard Gallery and later the Richard Peigen Gallery, both in Manhat-

His work is in the permanent col-lections of the Philadelphia Museum of Art, the Corcoran Gallery of Art in Washington and the Walter Art Con-ter in Minnespotis.

No immediate family members

Friends of an Enigmatic Artist See a Riddle in His Death

By PETER MARKS

bounds to the two two two

MAG HARDOR, L.I., Feb. 10 — If Ray

hases lived an entigenatic life, his death
as preved to be the utilizate rickle.

In the weeks since the police flushed his

dy out of an kry cove by this old fishing

age, anguished friends and admirers of
a eccentric artist — a man largely un
wors to the general public but considered

penhas by many in the art world — have

on racking their brains, rereading his

rrespondence, even retracing his, last

pen at they try to uncover what many of

ms bellow must be the hidden meaning

his strange death

the policy and the 67-year-old artist was

and finesting 30 feet offshore on Jan. 14,

speparest sucide by drewning. But the

some he might have titled himself elucie

the police and his francis and lass,

though some Lestalizing chers emerged

the she shet, he had told no one of his

men te make the 55-mile drive from his

art he mailed to them, or perhaps in the burroundings he chose for his death. For if there is any belief that unites his friends about the last day of his life, it is that Ray

message.

"The way that this occurred, was there something from the way it unfolded that Ray meant us to see?" asked William K. Dobbs, a Manhattas lawyer who had known Mr. Johnson for more than a dec-

will or instructions about what to do with his house, his artwork or even his body. For four weeks his body has lain in the sorgue of the Suffolk County Medical Ex-aminer's Office in Hauppauge, as a lawyer hired by his two closest friends searched for relatives who might inherit his estate



The artist Ray Johnson, who died Jan 13, in a photo taken by a friend.

Death of an Enigmatic Artist Puzzles His Friends

Continued From Page 37

years in a small frame house on a street just off Locust Valley's main thoroughfare.

The lawyer, John Ritter of Locust Valley, has found 11 cousins as far away as California, but no answers to the disturbing questions about Mr. Johnson's death. It seems to him that Mr. Johnson left his estate in chaos intentionally. Why else, he wonders, would the arrist have opened his safe deposit box two days before his death — and then hidden the key?

before his death — and then modern the key?

"It seems to me the key is deliber-ately missing." Mr. Ritter said.
"This is like a grand collage, and I've got to find all these pieces and markers and where they're pointing

me."
Mr. Ritter is not the only one. Over the past weeks, dozens of Mr. John-son's friends from all over the coun-try have called the Sag Harbor po-lice, inquiring about the death and, in some cases, offering theories. In one instance, a woman from California faxed chief lalacci a four-page letter in which she interpreted the refer-ences to death in a piece of "mail art" Mr. Johnson had sent her as foreshadowings of the artist's sul-

Others have traveled to Sag Har-bor to see if the landscape itself yielded a clue that could resolve their confusion: Was Mr. Johnson

yelooc a che unat couse renove their conhains: Was Mr. Johnson III? Did everyone who had spoken to limit in the days before he died miss indications of depression or despair? Norma Dill, a spokeswoman for the Suffolk County Medical Examiner? a final determination of the cause of death is pending the results of a sistochapy report.

"The whole core of Ray was ITM: conundrum, the enigma and the sub-liety and the play of images that intersected," said Edward Lieber, an artist and friend of Mr. Johnson's who visited Sag Harbor after learning of his death. He found a rich trove of potential clues, all linked to Mr. Johnson's love of wordplay and Mr. Johnson's love of wordplay and Chicklence.

coincidence. For Instance, Mr. Johnson left his For Instance, Mr. Johnson left his Volkswagen perked in front of a 7-Eleven convenience store, a block Jrom the bridge. To Mr. Johnson's friends, such an act would not be unintentional. "Seven-eleven is obvi-cus, in terms of chance and the throw of the dice," Mr. Lleber sald. Then there was the recurrence of the number 13 — Mr. Johnson died on Friday the 13th, and the number priory the 13th, and the number pops up in several instances. The three digits of the motel room be checked into two hours before his death, Room 247, add up to 13, as do the digits in the time that two teen-



Collages focusing on James Dean and Elvis Presley.

evening, 7:15, as do the digits in his

evening, rin, age, 67.
But for Mr. Lleber, the strongest indication Mr. Johnson had been planning something came during a phone conversation they had the day before he died. At the time he thought it was just idle chat, the kind of thing Mr. Johnson said a thousand timus. Now, he is haunted by the

"He said to me, 'I have a new project, the biggest I've ever under-taken, the most important one in my

itie. "
Mr. Johnson was a kind of scamp of the art world, in iconoclast whe fine the control of the art world, in iconoclast whe fine the control of the con

"Ray was the author of his own obscarty," said Richard Poiges, a New York art dealer who representative and research of his york and a though the presentation of his work, which was callected by artists like Warhol and Jasper Johns. But Mr. Johnson's ambivalence about the commercial as-



pects of art i rade him nearly impos-sible to work with. "I think Pay will become famous after his death, because he won't be around to impede the dissemination of his work," Mr. Feigen said.

of his work, mr. reigen said.
His rebellion against the art world
was both quirky and wildly theatrical. One time in the 1870's, recalled
Toby Spiseman, one of Mr. Johnson's closest friends, the artist be-

Tantalizing hints prompt a search for hidden meanings.

came dissentiatived with a show of his work that was about to open in Vancouver, British Columbia. "Ray had gone into the gallery and removed all the works from the walls— and left one drop of hood on the wall," Ms. Spitelman recalled. "Then he stronged out." Beside the collages, Mr. Jehnson's main precorpation, and what attracted a following outside the maintenant art world, was his champtoning of what came to be known as mail, or correspondence, art. He and ing of what came to be known as mail, or correspondence, art. He and hundreds of his correspondent through a loose-knit network be called the New York Correspondents, send artwork back and forth in the mail; many of his were adorned with burnyl heads that came to be his trademark.

Almost everything about him was a contradiction. Though friends say he lived frugally and never appeared to hold a job, \$400,000 was found in nis various tank accounts after his death, the Sag Harbor police say. While he often scoffed at his lack of fame, he was preoccupied with how and where he was mentioned in the

press. "In some ways he was very indifferent," said David Bourdon, an art critic who befriended Mr. Johnon and wrote about him in the Vil-lage Voice and other publications. "In other ways he was absolutely rabid about seeing his name in print."

print.

In recent months, say those who here when here w mean? -

she said.

Sometimes he called such an event
"a Ray Johnson nothing." He staged
one for Ma. Seiden at a Sea Cliff
gallery a couple of weeks before he
died. There was nothing on the walls,
she said. Mr. Johnson simply placed
some photocopied burny heads on
the floor, and left.
About the final Ray Johnson nothing, Ma. Seiden, like so many who
loved him, is suitably confounded.
What was the message? Was there a
message?

A few days after he died, a post card addressed to Mr. Johnson arrived in Locust Valley. On the card, which bore a Los Angeles postmark, someone had written the date "1-13-28". It was decorated with a bunny head with Mr. Johnson's likeness, and it was signed "Ray Johnson."

"If you are reading this, I must be dead," it said.
Whether it is genuine, no one seems to know.

seems to know.

Material enviado por Gerard Barbot (NY)



OICE January 31, 1986

No one liked a rickie better than Ray Johnson. Puns and wisecracks and word games were central to the artist, whose work, for all its fragmentary and ephemeral nature, had the ornery assurance of a Zen koan. So it was both "a surprise and no suprise at all," as a friend later claimed, when news got out that the Pop collagist and founder of the New York Correspondence School had least from a hidge in Sag Harboron January.

13 and backstroked Into oblivion, ending his life without warning and bequeathing a final riddle to his friends.

Under a bright moon on a warm winter evening, the 67-year-old

The Riddle of Ray Johnson's Suicide

artist apparently jumped 20 feet into Sag Harbor Cove from the unnamed bridge that connects North Haven and Sag Harbor. He drifted for a time in the frigid water before he drowned. Two hours earlier, Johnson had checked into Baron's Cove Inn and taken a \$95 second-floor room with a clear view of the bridge and the cove. Around seven o'clock, he drove the short distance from the hotel to a 7-Eleven at the foot of the bridge and parked. A bottleful of Valium from an old

prescription was later found in his car. Wearing a blue windbreaker, Johnson walked to the top of the bridge and scrambled over a hip-high safety railing.

The splash was heard by two trenage girls who had been hanging out under the bridge. When they darted to the top, what they saw was a fully dressed man leisurely backstroking away from land. The two then ran a short distance to town for help, but found the adults they alerted unconcerned and the police station shut for the evening. Someone left a message on the Sag Harbor Police Department's answering machine. But it wasn't until the following afternoon that Johnson's body was accidentally discovered by a local man who'd dropped his wife off at the Harborview Medical Center and then taken a walk by the shore.

All his life Johnson had been devoted to symbolism and nagged by reminders of his own semiobacurity. Few people in the artworld were unaware of Ray Johnson's name. Yet his work was rarely discussed in recent years and it had been some time since he had had a gallery or a gallery show. Even as he took his own life, Johnson somehow failed to get himself noticed. Informed of Johnson's suicide, a painter friend remarked that it was a "good career move."





By Guy Trebay ZETH MARRA

o people in the art w Ray Johnson's reputation n's reputation was formed in equal parts of talent, ubic and eccentricity. "I always sa never be famous in his lifeti art critic David Bour who wrote the catalog cssay for a 1986 she of Johnson's collages the Nassau

County Museum
of Fine Art.
"His personality
was a big deterrent. Ray was a
post. He was
rough on dealers. He was
rough on collectorn. But the art
market loves nothing better than an ing better than an artist who commits artist who commits suicide." The art mar-ket, he says, "loves the legend of the unappreci-ated artist."

It was not unknown for

It was not unknown for Johnson to appear at his gallery on the final day of a show and mutch all the work away. "Dealers was nothing to a show and mutch all the work away. "Dealers was nothing to dealers with the same of t

cet in the work."
Whiting to a friend in the 1970s, Johnson daimed that "whether something densities or nothing lapsons, it is all the same to me." He meant this philosophically. The ruth is that Johnson wished as deeply for recognition as most of us do, and obtained what measure of it he could from the New Tork Corre-

spondence School net work and from his few devoted friends. "In the next century, peo-ple will say, 'He was among you, what fools you were,' " says William Wilson, a critic-novelist and Johnon's friend of 40 years. In Johnson, Wilson saw an argument for life lived "as an aesthetic construction."

"Ray was so brilliant. He was like this reservoir," says artist Edvard Lieber, who spoke to Johnson weekly. "He knew who ryone was. He knew

all the people who punctuated the art and social scene" of the past half century, "He knew obscure or humorous things about everyone. And he could interlock all those ngs, time past, the c in his work." According to fric

ymbolism and the importance "Why he [killed himself] will says Lieber. "But the never be known," says Lieber. "But the meanings are in the details." Johnson would not have failed to note, says Lieber, that on Friday the 13th, a man of 67 (6 + 7) checked into room 247 (2 + 4 + 7) and to room 247 (2 + 4 + 7) as

Johnson was thing if not delib-te. Gifted with a

erate. Gifted with a droll cast of mind, great graphic skills, and a range of mem-ory that drew aston-ishing connections between Pop and camp and official culctween celebrison was also nat-y playful in his Ephemeral as it

ote of meaning that lingered for years," as John Russell once wrote, "Lists, addresses, dates, ephemeral allu-sions, terms of speech that soon went out of style—all these turn up in Ray John-son's letters, where dead dead words get up and dance and the small change of human communication is

dipped in gold."

My own experience of Ray Johnson's mailings dates to the 1970s, when he was in the habit of posting drawings of Napoleon's parts, or pho-tocopies of Deborah Kerr's autograph, and recycling anno-fated, doodled-

> Canadia publishers of ishers of

For every mail art piece that Johnson Isuached, 10 others were returned by his passionate correspondents. Johnson's was the best chain letter ever delivered the second of ered, the only one not ripe with erea, the only one not ripe with supersitious menace, despite the fact that an eavelope might con-tain such cerie detritus as an egg carton filled with dead bees, or a carron biled with dead bees, or a box of Isundry blueing, or notes from Anna Banan, Joseph Cor-nell, Yoko Ono, or Eleanor An-tin, or a rattlesnake hide. His

have only one point of intersec-e common reference: Johnson

himself.

And yet the alchemical magic he exercised in art never served Johanen quite as well in his career. "A living legond," critic Clive Philipot once called him in an easy, I you went Johanen yet in a reasy, I you went Johani gin the obscure bywyn of late-20th century art for your legends, Philipot would be contrer." Byw sas in extraordinarily interesting art world figure, "any painter Choick Clove, is friend and collector of Johanen's work, "a really original American talent who both loved his outsider status and resented it," Never a star of the first magnitude.

sider status and resented it."

Never a sar of the fare magnitude,
Johason, predicts Bourdon, will "end up
occupying a little constellation in the sky
with Warhod, Rauschenberg, and Corell—artists who all deak with images from
popular culture and didn't have any prejudict and the state of the control of the control
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the North Carolina Mu seum of Art, the Muse-um of Modern Art never owned one until Johnson contrived to apirit a piece into the museum's library collec-tion. A "bunny" car-toon of Willem de Kooning, it was later in-cluded in Chuck Close's celebrated "Portra installation.

But it's Johnson's correspondence that most fans consider his major contribution.
Conducted on a scope that almost defies com-

ion, much less elucidation, it continued until his death. Friends who wi nson's house after he died found no ex-Johnson's house after he died found no ex-planatory letter, and few domestic objects inside the tidy, gray, two-story clapboard in Locust Valley. "It was an erric spoeta-ce," said one. "Neathy piled up boxes con-taining this huge, huge archive" dating back to Black Mountain College and Popback to Black Mountain College and Pop art's early days. "The image was of the cell of a monk."

Johnson was evidently healthy when

optimistic.

"The police said there was no evidence that he was in distress," said Helen Harrison, curator of the Pollock-Kraner House in Springs, whom Johnson had re-cently called for an appointment to draw a human skull from Pollock's collection. They called all the local people in his ad-



dress book when he as book when he died, so we ong the first to hear." As Harriso it, Johnson apparently didn't "call out for help" before drowning. When the body was fished out of the 40-degree water Harrison was told, "Ray looked compose and calm."

describing Johnson's work, "conundrums describing Johnson's work, "conundrums in which almost every element is an 'x,' and every 'solution' another riddle or pun." Considering the death of his long-time friend last week, Bourdon added, "It's just too peculiar. There was no mote.
There was no particular reason. There's really no explanation." All week, he said, people had been calling to say, "Watch your mail." So far, though, nothing has arrived

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7 *

as a clear, rational decision," says
Wilson, the last of his firends to attests
speak to the artist. "I don't know
what the grounds of the

ding to a preliminary report by the med-ical examiner, John

son's organs were in good health. "I also know that water im-

theme," Wilson con-tiques. "He often

d Ferry and threw overboard. He s obsessed with

details of Natalie

od's death by

y can tell you that.

y can ten you that, you were out for evening with him, might suddenly goodnight and

500





Gerard Barbot (NY)

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KAY JOHNSON 44 WEST 7 STREET LOCUST VALLEY NEW WORK HAND

THE NEW YORK TIMES, APRIL 1, 1974

AUGUST 9,1993 DEAR PERE SOUSA , THANK YOU FOR THE BOX WITH THE MAIL BAG CATALOGS & postcaros.

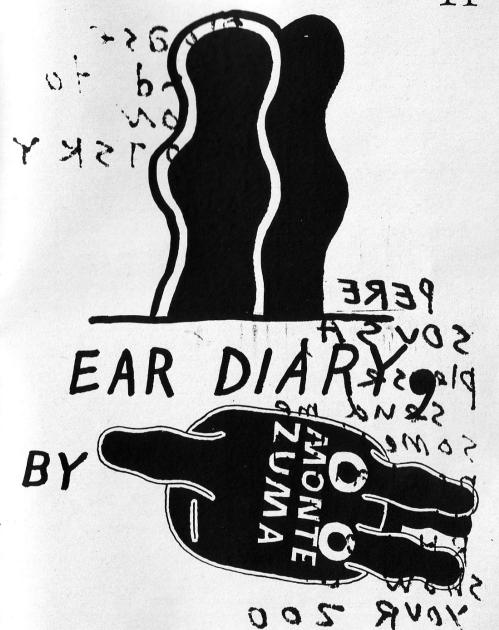
FAN CLUB At 8:30 tonight, the Paloma Picasso Fan Club meets, probably the first time it ever has. The

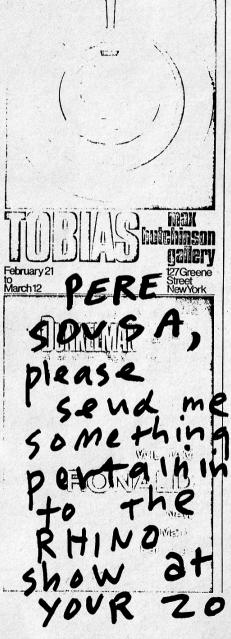
first time it ever has. The gathering, free, at the Ronald Feldman Gallery. 33 East 74th Street (249-4050), will indicate how many admirers of the artist's daughter there are, and maybe even why. The session is the inspiration of Ray Johnson, the artist who is the mainspring of the New York Correspondance School. Through this, he is in touch by mail constantly with several hundref friends through letter appears, cartoons, collages and what-have-you. Not too long ago, he had an overflow meeting of Anna May Wong fans.

meeting of Anna May Wong fans.
What happens at the fan meetings? Hard to say Mr. Johnson says it all depends upon the audience and that the idea is communication through words and images. It's all happening on April Fool's Day, today, which should make for a touch of should make for a touch of siddiness during the proceedings. It's a small gallery, so be prepared for a crush.

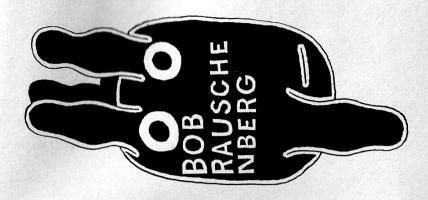
RICHARD F. SHEPARD

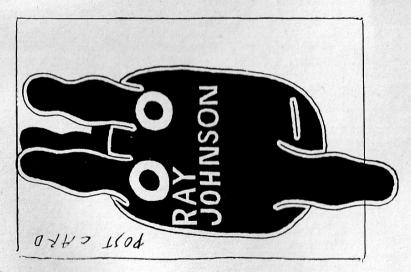






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RAY-JOHNSON RA WEST 7 STREET LOCUST VALLEY NEW YORK 11560 14



MY CAR





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